

Notification Date: May 15, 2024 Effective Date: June 18, 2024

# Histoplasma and Blastomyces Antigen, Enzyme Immunoassay, Urine

Test ID: UHBAG

#### Useful for:

- Diagnosing Histoplasma capsulatum or Blastomyces dermatitidis infection without differentiation between the organisms
- Monitor antigen levels following initiation of antifungal treatment

# Highlights:

- This test detects Histoplasma and Blastomyces antigen in urine, without differentiation between the 2 fungal pathogens.
- This test aids in the diagnosis of histoplasmosis or blastomycosis alongside other routine methods, including culture, molecular testing, and serology.
- This test can be used to monitor response to antifungal therapy

#### Methods:

Enzyme Immunoassay (EIA)

#### **Reference Values:**

Histoplasma/Blastomyces Antigen Result:

Not Detected

Histoplasma/Blastomyces Antigen Value:

Not Detected: 0.0 ng/mL Detected: <1.3 ng/mL Detected: 1.3-20.0 ng/mL Detected: >20.0 ng/mL

Reference values apply to all ages.

## Specimen Requirements:

**Supplies:** Sarstedt Aliquot tube, 5 mL (T914)

Container/Tube: Plastic vial

Specimen Volume: 3 mL

**Collection Instructions:** 1. Collect a random urine specimen, with no preservative.

2. Do not centrifuge to remove particulates

Minimum Volume: 2.5 mL

# Specimen Stability Information:

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time
Urine	Refrigerated (preferred)	14 days
	Ambient	7 days
	Frozen	28 days

#### Cautions:

- Due to significant cross-reactivity between galactomannan antigens from Blastomyces and Histoplasma, this assay does not differentiate between these 2 dimorphic fungal agents. To differentiate, consider fungal culture, molecular testing, or serology testing.
- Positive results should be correlated with other clinical and laboratory findings (eg, culture, serology).
- Low-level positive antigen levels may persist following resolution of infection and completion of appropriate treatment regimen.
- Sensitivity of this assay to detect antigen from species other than *Blastomyces dermatitidis* or *Histoplasma capsulatum* is unknown.
- False-positive results may occur less frequently with other dimorphic agents (eg, Coccidioides).

## **CPT Code:**

87449

**Day(s) Performed:** Monday through Sunday **Report Available:** Same day/1 to 3 days

### Questions

Contact Dunisha Messmer, Laboratory Resource Coordinator at 800-533-1710.